



April, 2010



**Referred By—**

L=hoknh fopkj l j. khyk i fke i kf"pekr; ns'kkr l #okr >kyh- vFkkz gh l #okr L=h eDhrhP; k pGoGhus>kyh- fclVU] vefj dK] QkU l ] f" k; k; kl kj [; k ns'kkr L=hoknkkyk fo"ksk pkyuk feGkyh-; k ns'kkrhy L=hoknkpk i gLdkj dj. kkU; k vud l kfgR; dkauh o fopkjorkauh dkgH fl /nkr ekMys R; krY; k dU; kp fopkj i dkgr dkgH l eku fopkj/kkjgH vkgr- R; ko: u L=hoknkP; k mn; kph dkj. kL=hoknkpsLo: i ] fl=; kps vud iz'u izdk"kr vkys vkf. k L=hoknkP; k fopkj l j. kps/kpksQVys l k/kkj. kr%1960 i kl u L=hoknkpk tkjnkj i gLdkj txkrY; k i xr ns'kkr dsk tkr vl Y; kps fp= i gko; kl feGrS "L=hokn Eg. kts i q 'kkl kl u QkjdR ?kAu L=husvki yk Lor%pk Lor% l kkk fuekz k dj. ksuDgrj Lor%P; k l keF; kpk "kksk ?kAu] Lor%yk vkG [kku] vki Y; k fodkl kl kBh] i q 'kkr; k cjkjhusl zkh feGfo. ; kl kBh] R; kP; k [kka] kyk [kknk ykAu thou tx. ; kl kBh fir l Rrkd l ekt0; oLFks i LFkkfir dsk; k i ja jk ekMu vki Y; k fodkl kpk vki .kp exzpk [kkG. kEg. ktsL=hoknh fopkj l j. kh gks \*\*1 eh dks k vkgt Ekyk dk; gos vkgs rh eh feGow "kdrs R; kl kBh i LFkkfir rfo#nA l ?k'kz dj. ; kph ek>h r; kjh vkgs o eh gk l ?k'kz d#u eyk ts0gko; kps vkgs rseh gkbZu vl k vkRefo"okl fl=; kr fuekz k dj. ks ; kyk L=hoknr egRo vkgs

L=hoknh fopkj l j. khdj kj tki ; r L=h vki Y; k l oZ l keF; kfu"kh ek.kh Eg. ku fodfl r gkr ukgh] rki ; r frP; k vkfLrRokyk] tx. ; kyk] thoukyk vFkzi kl r gkr ukgh- R; kl kBh L=husLor%P; k l keF; kpk "kksk ?kks kj vki Y; kyk vFkz wkh thou tx. ; kl kBh dk; gos vkgs rs feGfo. ; kps exz dks krs vkt i ; r vki Y; kyk i q 'kkr; k rgyur fodkl kP; k l zkh dk ukdkj. ; kr vkY; k\ ; kpk "kksk ?kAu vkf. k L=hP; k ; k i hfMr [kj VyY; k volFkyk tckcnkj vl yY; k fi rl Rrkd l jatkeh l ekt0; oLFkP; k fo: /n tki ; r L=h vkokt mBfo. kkj ukgh rki ; r frph nq; ep volFkk jkg. kkj vkgs vkf. k gs tj

cnyk; ps vl sy rj i LFkkfir l ekt0; oLFks fo: /n frus l oZ keF; kfu"kh l ?k'kz dj. ks vko"; d vkgs L=h eDhrhph pGoG ; kp mif'kkus l q >kyh-

fl=; kauh i LFkkfir l ekt0; oLFks fo: nA vkokt dk mBokok\ ; kpsdkj. k Eg. ktsL=h vkf. k i q 'k; kP; krhy Hknkl l kekt d ?kVdp dkj. kHkr vkgr- ; krhy egRokp l kekt d ?kVd Eg. ktsl Rrk- l Rrk Eg. ktsnq U; koj gDd xktfo. ; kpk vf/kdkj- nq U; kP; k orLkoj fu; k. k Bo. ; kpk vf/kdkj- l RneGs i g kj JsBRo ykHkrS nq U; koj opLo xktfork ; rs vkf. k i ja jus ; k l oZckrhr i q 'k l Rrk/k" k cuyyk vkgs fir l Rrkd l ekt0; oLFks i q 'kpp JsBRo vl rs R; keGs R; kpsL=hoj opLo jkgrs L=h yk R; kP; k jkgkosykrS R; kus dskysdk; n&dkuu i kGkosykrkr- frP; k0; fDrRo fodkl kyk l zkh i kl r gkr ukgh Eg. ku oS fDrD thoukoj vud e; kkh ; rkr- v"kk ; k i kj a fjd l ekt0; oLFks "ek. kh \* Eg. ku frps vflRop jkgr ukgh- fryk xls k LFku fnystkrS gh i fj l Fkrh cny. ; kl kBh] frps ek. kh i .k tru dj. ; kl kBh i LFkkfir fir l Ykkd l ekt0; oLFks fo: nA vkokt mBfo. ks vxR; kps vkgs gk vkokt QDr L=hup mBokok vl sukgh- T; k i q 'kkaik L=hips ek. kh Eg. ku tx. ks vko"; d okVrsR; k ekuorkoknh i q 'kkaugh i LFkkfir fir l Rrkd l ekt0; oLFks fo: nA vkokt mBfoyk i kfgts

—'kh l l—rhpk "kksk L=husykoyk i jarq dkgH dkGkuh i q 'kkauh ; k l l—rhoj vki ysvkf/kjKT; LFkkfir dskysvkf. k L=hP; k xykehyk l q okr >kyh- pny vkf. k eyy gp frps dk; zks= Bjou fnyS i q 'kkr; k vf/ki R; k [kkyh jkguu frus?kj l kkkkGkoso i q 'kkr; k vfidr jkguu R; kP; k etha ek. ksvki ys thou dBkosv"kh frph volFkk gkrh- ; l ekt0; oLFks , d mi Hkxk; oLrw Eg. kuP frP; kdMs i kfgys tkr- "kkjhfj d xjtki yhdMs ek. kl kP; k vk. k [kgh dkgH xjtk vl rkr gs L=hP; k ckrhr i /nr"khj i .ks fol jY; k xYks gkrS R; keGs frpk fodkl frP; k "kj hjki ; rP; ; Au Fkkcyk- frps thou

Eg. ktsng dnti cuysvkf. k Lor%P; k ngkpk ekyd gh rh ul u i q 'kp R; keGsvkRexkj o] vkRefo"okl ] LokfHkeku] Lokoyæu] Lokra; vkf.k l kelftd dk; k' frpk l fØ; l ghkx ; k xksVh frP; k dYi ukp ek= jkfgY; k R; keGsL=hpk dkkMekj k gkr vl s R; k nup frP; k r i jkoyachRo vkys l ekt0; oLFlykgh gp gosgkrs i kfror; ]/kekfpj.k] l nkpj.k ; kl kj [; k i q 'kkP; k Ok; ] kP; k cakukauh L=hvk t [kMiu Vkd.; k r vkys gkrs i q 'kkL=hokj feGfoysyk gk fot; ] frP; koj R; kpsopLo vkf.k L=hph i q 'kki q's "kkjhjd "kj.kkxrh gkp i ja jkxR Hkko L=h vkf.k i q 'k; k nk%kkP; kgh eukr : tyk gkrk- L=hph gh i fjlFkrh cny. ; kph xjt L=hok | kauk okVyh- l eku gDd] l eku ntkl vkf.k Lokra; fL=; kaukgh vl ys i kfgts l ekt0; oLFkusrsfnsy i kfgtsvkf.k l ekt0; oLFkk tj gsnr ul sy rj L=husR; k l ekt0; oLFko: /n cM l pdkjysi kfgtj v"kh L=hok | kph fopkj l j.kh vkgs L=hvk ekufl dn"V; k nqGh dj. ; k r fr l Rrkd l ekt0; oLFkusi kphu dkyki kl u gnr% i z Ru dsysys vkgr- Hkkjrkr gsdke eulterh] /kekFk vkf.k i jk.k. kauh gp dsys L=hph i jra-rk vkf.k vxfrdrk gp i q 'ki zku l ekt0; oLFsyk LokHkkfod okVrs L=hps euq; Ro] ek.kl i .k ; k l ekt0; oLFkusxfgr /kjys ukgh- 'u L=h Lokra; vgrh\* gseupsopu ; k l ekt 0; oLFkusrkrkr Lohidkjys v"kh gh eulterhph xykeh vMhpgtkj o'kka kl u Hkkj rh; kP; k eukoj jkT; djrs vkgs vktgh eulterh i Hkko Hkkj rh; eukoj cil; kp i ek.kk r fVdu vl Y; kps i kgo; kl feGrs eulterhdkyiu l ekt0; oLFkk i wkz . ksvktgh ukfg"kh >kysy ukgh] gsdVil R; vkgs L=hoknh fopkj l j.kh ; kl kj [kh l ekt0; oLFkk u'V dj. ; koj Hkj nrs

L=h gh nork] ekrk] l Ruh] nkl h] dkfeuh] L=h Eg.kts vcyk] uktp] yktjh] fhk=h] ful xz"p nqGh] i q 'kkaj voyæu vl ysyh v"kh dkgh fo"ksk.kj v"kk dkgh i frek L=hvk fny; k tkrk- i q 'kauh vj kfi r dsyY; k ; k l dYi uk ok feFkdsL=hoknh eku; djhr ukgh-myV L=hus; k l dYi ukru ckgj ; koj i q 'kauh fuekz k dsyY; k ; k onGkru L=husckgj i Mkoso 'ek.kl \* Eg.kau txkos; kyk L=hoknh fopkj l j.kh egRo vkgs L=hoknr L=hps ek.kl i .k fopkjkr ?krys tkr r l p frP; k Lokra; kykgh egRo fnystkr Lor%P; k vk; q; krhy fu.kz ?s ; kpsLokra; f"kk.kkph l akh fryk vl .kj i q 'kkbrdp vf/kdkj] R; kP; k fodkl kbrdhp L=hvkgh fodkl kph l akh l ekt0; oLFkusfnyh i kfgts vl s L=hok | kauk okVrs

Hkkj rh; L=hokn %&i k"pkR; ns"kk L=hoknh fopkj l j.kh T; k i ek.ksmn; kyk vkyh R; kp i ek.kshkkj rkrgh ; k fopkj l j.kh i k; kkhj.kh dsyh- Hkkjrkr fL=; kps LFku i q 'kkP; k ngyur ux. ; p vkgs , dhMds nqk] dkyhd] txnck vl s "Kdrteku nprps LFku vl ys rjh rsfn"kkHoy

dj. kjs vkgs i ted; kus frps LFku "nkl h" pp jkfgys vkgs 'ony vkf.k ey\* ; ki yhdMs fL=; kauk l ekt0; oLFkr nd js dPys LFku vl .; kps dkj.kp ukgh v"kh l oal /kkj.k l etir vkgs vfydMs fL=; k f"kdnykxY; kj vFkztu d: ykxY; k- jkt dkj.kkr l ghkx ?kÅ ykxY; k rjh R; k i wkz-% Loræ] Lokoyach vkgr vl s Eg.krk ; r ukgh- vtough dVci ed[k Eg.kau i q 'kkph l Rrk dk; e vkgs vFkztu dj.kkj L=h i q 'kkP; k cjksjhps LFku feGow "kdysy ukgh- frus feGoyY; k i %kkoj frpk vf/kdkj ul rksr l p frP; k euki ek.k rksrh [kpg] d: "kdr ukgh- rh ek= l gh ckbz ckgj dke dsys rjh dVkrhy jkdkkMk] m'Vhdk-k] ?kj dke] eykps l xks ul vktkl; kph "kqkk] vfrF; gs l oZ djkop ykxrs vkf.k ; k l oZ dkeks ey; "kl; p- frP; k Jekps ey; eki u gkr ukgh- R; keGs frps Je dkkMhetsy- R; kru vFkztu gkr ukgh- vkf.k i fr'Bk gh feGr ukgh- myV vl s dkes i q 'k djhr vl sy rj R; kyk ck; dkGk EgVys tkr

vtough eykP; k ngyur eyhps LFku nq; e vkgs eyhuok Lor%pk thoul kFk fuoM.; kps i j d s Lokra; ukgh- i q 'kkP; k okl ukdkMkph rh cGhp vkgs Hkkj rh; ykcd "kkghus tkrh; rRokoj vkj (k.kyk eku; rk fnyh] i jraqckä.kki kl u "kanki ; r l oZ tkrhe/; s "kankrh"kapz vl yY; k fL=; kP; k l d nrhy i frfu/khRokyk ek= eku; rk fnyh tkr ukgh- ernkj kpk l eku vf/kdkj vl yk rjh l d nrhy fL=; kps i frfuf/kRo brds ux. ; vkgs dh] Hkkj rh; ykcd "kkghrgh L=h v/kkxuh jkfgyh ukgh- ; k i k"oBkehoj Hkkj rkr L=h&i q 'k l ekuR; k pGoGhph y<kbz vktgh exxp vkgs Hkkj rh; L=hokn gh i ka; j i s'kk fL=; kph pGoG gkrk dkek u; s "kr djh dkekj nfykrk; k "kksk.kePrhP; k L=h ePrhph y<kbz l oZ l ektkP; k "kksk.kePrhP; k y<kbPkk Hkkx cuyh i kfgts EkgRk QyY; egRk xkzkh] MkW ckckl kgc vkcMdj] xksx- vxj dj] /kka Mks doj- fo-jk- f"kns bR; kfnah Hkkj rh; l anHkz L=hePrhpk tksfopkj dyk vkgs r l p L=h ePrhP; k l anHkz T; k fofo/ k pGoGh >kY; k vkgr] l qkkj.kkoknkPj i zkskukps tsiz Ru >kys vkgr R; krhy l R; kzk ?kÅu l edkyiu i z'ukph l kMo.ked dj.kkj Hkfo'; krhy L=h&i q 'kl ejl rps Lolu l dkj dj.kkj] thoui/nrh l pfo.kkj uoh L=hoknh vkpj l agrk ns ksgs Hkkj rh; L=hoknh ekM.khps mfr'V vl ys i kfgts

Hkkj rh; ?kVupk l jukek vkf.k R; kuq kj L=h&i q 'k l erP; k vuqkxkus >kyY; k dk; ] kps l kekt dhidj.k dj.ksg Hkkj rh; L=hoknh pGoGh i qps l okr ekBs vdkgu vkgs rs i sy. ; kl kBi i d kjek/; e] i z'kl u 0; ogkj] i kfy l ] U; k; ky; } /ked LFku ok<sup>3</sup>e; hu 0; kl i hB] cktkj i Bkrhy vFkzhrh kl u foØ; 0; ogkjkrhy i q 'kl Rrkd nV/i hi .kkyk "kg ns kjjh

Mkoi pkrEd dk; Øekph vk[k. kh dj.; kph xj t vks; l kfgR; ] fp=i v] dyk b- {ks-kr fL=; kP; k l tL"kh y vkfo'dkj kauk oko ns kkhj uoh Hk'kk ?kMfo. kj HkfxuhHko tkxfo. kkhj uoh i frekusfuekz k dj. kj L=hRokP; k vflerph uoh feFkdsfuekz k dj. kj tP; k feFkdkps vkf. k L=h i frekps i ueW; kadu dj. ks b- pk fopkj dj. kkhj uohu "L=hoknh" l kfgR; "kkL=kph o L=hoknh dyk Lo: i "kkL=kph ekM.kh dj. kj i q 'kl Rrk d eW; n'Vhnu fyfgY; k xsyY; k ok<sup>3e</sup>; frgkl kph L=hoknh okpd fuekz k dj.; kl kBh 0; ki d mHkh dj. ks gs Hkkrh; L=hoknh q-hy , d ekBs vkDgku vks

Hkkrh; L=hokn o rkj kckbz f"kans %& "L=hokn" gk "kCn vki Y; kdMs b-l - 1975 urj mi; kftyk tkÅ ylxrks i jarj L=hoknh tk.khoj rkj kckbz f"kans ; kP; k "L=h&i q 'k rnyuk" e/kau b-l - 1882 e/; p idV >kysy fnl u ; rs "Hkkr rkr L=hokn P; k ekM.khyk T; kauh vki ki Y; k i jhusi kj Hk dsyk R; kr l oI Fke rkj kckbz f"kans ; kps uko ?; kos ykxy\*\*2 fot; ky{eh ukokP; k xqj krh cEg. k L=husdsyY; k Hkkr; d kBh frP; koj l jdkjus [kVyk Hkkyk gkrk vkf. k orri =kauh fryk o frP; k fufeRrkusL=h tkryk ntk. ksfnyh gkrh "fot; ky{ehP; k [kVY; kpk i frokn dj.; kl kBh rkj kckbz L=h&i q 'k rnyuk" gk fuczk fyfgyk gkrk\*\*3 fookgr L=hdMuu dY; k tk. kku; k i froR; kP; k vi {kk} fo/kok L=hdMuu dY; k tk. kku; k d Bkj fuczk; P; r vkpj. kP; k vi {kk} i q 'kh uhr eW; kP; k n/ l i hi . kj L=h&i q 'k fo'kerk ; kph pklz dj rku rkj kckbz fL=; kP; k i jo"krky i q 'k fufeR eW; 0; oLFkP d "kh tckcnkj vkg; ; kpk Ågki kg vR; r i j [kMi . ks dsyk vkg

L=hph i q 'kk"kh rnyuk dj rku rkj kckbz fookgr vkf. k fo/kok ; k ntkgh i d j P; k fL=; kP; k fopkj dsyk vkg cky fookgP; k i FkeGs eyhps l d qVkr ; s kjs cky; ] L=h/keZ fdok i fror/keZg/keZusekFkh ekj Y; keGs fL=; koj yknys xysys i r hps nkl; ] L=hP; k l Rrk foghurps o xykehps nq[k ; kps ueds n"ku rkj kckbz ?kMfoys vkg rkj kckbz L=h/keZph 0; k[; k dsyh vkg "L=h/keZeg. ktsdk; \ fujarj i rhph vkKk i kG. kj R; kP; k eth ek. ksokx. kj R; kauh ykFk ekj Y; kj f"ko; k fnY; kj nq l; k j kMk BfoY; kj uo: th nk: fi Åu] tqkj [kGu] dQYyd gkÅu] "k[k djhr] plgh d: u] dks kpk i k. k ?kÅu] fQrgh] plghMh] [kftuk yhu] yk [kÅu] tjh ?kjh vkysrjh fL=; kauh tl s dgh N'. kegkjkt xoG; kpsnghn pks u pntoGhyk dyad ykou vkys] vl s l etu i jekRE; kl kj [kR; kph ekB; k gLkre[kkusnokl kj [k i ntk djkoh- l or gtj jgko] gk L=h/ke\*\*4 rRdkyhu l ektkr eu] opu vkf. k ng ; kauh i rh"kh v0; fHkpkjh fu"Bus okx. kj i rhyk n0 ekuu R; kpsnL; Lohdkj. kj i rhyk i Ruh Eg. ktsekydph oLr] Eg. kau fryk rMu dj.; kpk vf/kdkj

vl . ksgs l xGs/keZu&/keZkFkkuh&Lefrdkj kauh L=h/keZfdok i fror/keZeg. kau L=hP; k ekFkh ekj ysy rkj kckbz nk [kou fnyys vkg frP; k eukr gh nqV okl uk fuekz k dj; yk i q 'kp tckcnkj vl rks ck; dkusu0; kyk n0 ekukosv"kh vi {kk vl . kjk i q 'kp tckcnkj vl rks ck; dkusu0; kyk n0 ekukosv"kh vi {kk vl . kjk uojk ek= fryk HkDr ekuu noki ek. ksrP; koj eerk d: u frps l q[k&nq[k tk. kr ukgh] fL=; kau , d "kCn cky.; kph vxj fpeVHtk nk.; kphgh l Rrk ul rs ?kjk kkhj i q 'kph l ok dj. kj l Rrph cVhd vl . ksgp L=hps LFku vl rs ; k fL=; kP; k "kks. kps o nq; eRokps / keZu& i froR; kP; k vi {kæ/kau fuekz k >kysy kft j ok. kLFku rkj kckbz m?kM dsys vkg

fookgr L=hi ek. kso/kok L=hdMuu vR; r d Bkj fuczk; P; r vkpj. kph vi {kk l ekt dGxrks i q 'kl Rrk d dVkrhy fo/kok L=hps" kks. k vR; r Hkkr. kog vl rsgsrkj kckbz Li "V dsys vkg fo/kok >kyY; k L=hps d's koi u d: u fryk dq i dj. kj frP; koj v" kkkpk f"kd ek: u] yxudk; j l ekj Hk d k Bgh i d's k ukdkj. kj i rh ej. k i kork gk frpk egkvi j k/ k ekuu fryk "l k n hps [k k i j" dj. kj frP; k L=hl gyHk dkeokl uk&Hkrouk ; kP; k d kMekU; kpk fopkj u gks kj frP; koj yknys tk. kjs vYi kgkj kP; d "Vi n tx.; kP; cVhd Eg. kau tx.; kpsvk; q; gs l xGs i q 'kauhp frP; k okV; kyk fny vkg; gs okLro i d k'kr vk. kau fo/kokP; k i ufobkgkl canh vl Y; keGs0; fFkr gkÅu rkj kckbz oZko; kpsvl kg; nq[k fL=; k d "kk Hkksk; P; k o R; ki kl u d l svuFkZogk; ps; kl ckh l foLrj fpru i j d Hk"; dsys vkg fo/kokP; k i ufobkgkl canh gh i k/ku; kus cEg. k tkrh vl yh rjh R; kP; k vupj. kkusbrjgh tkrh i ufobkg u gks ; kph l Drh gkrh ggh rkj kckbz ekMysvkg

"L=h&i q 'k rnyuk" xFkr rkj kckbz L=h&i q 'k fo'kerk o nggh ufr deW; kpkgh fopkj dsyk vkg fookg gh L=hP; k thoukrhy l okr egRokph f"kk ns kkhj ?kVuk vl ugh ulonhP; k Jhear Egkrku; kcjkcj] l ortho] dq i] nq[k kh] ghuoj] gkyvi sVl dj. kjk vl s dghgh u i gkr eyhps yX u ykou ns kkhj cki rkj kckbz fnl rks R; keGs Egkrku; k u0l; kpk eR; i fo/kops fonkj d vk; q; ; kr fi p. kku; k eyh fnl Y; k nqV nqZ kh u0l; k"kh fu"Bus l d kj djko; k ykx. kku; kj l orthP; k gkr [kkyh ukantos ykxY; keGshk] Mu fu?k. kku; k eyh fnl Y; k ; k l xG; kph tckcnkj ek= i q 'k ?kr ukgh] rkj kckbz gsfu {kuk l kixrsvvkg R; kauh gsrk [kou fnysvkg dh] fL=; kau d kuku r d j d p u c k k. kku; k : <huh i q 'kauk ek= dks kR; kP; k kuku k t k p dsysy ukgh- "vjsu0l; kvk/kh ck; dkusej kosfdok u0l; kausck; dksvk/kh ejkos; kpk r eP; k cki nknkuh noki kl u d kgh nk [kyk vk. kyk dk j s ej. ksf d k tx. ksgsrj R; k "kDrheku ukj; . kP; k gkrh] r eP; k gkrh dk;

nxM vkgd\*\*5 vl s, dkekxiu, d i'z'u mi fLFkr d: u i q 'kh nggjh uhfreW; kP; k jkt dkj .kkykp rkjkckbLuh m?kM dsys vkgS ckyd's'kh yXu] nq U; k yXuky k I Tt gks kj I arnh ukgh Eg.kou vucl ck; dk dj .ks & I k/kj I B; kl h o cnpk Eg.kou ?ks kjs o nf{k.kps i S s I kpou os; kdMs tk.kjs egkHkx] fL=; kauk xkM cksyu uknh ykou jkMk cufo.kkj; ukxou I kM.kjsgsl xGsi q 'k i j [kMi .ksmHsd: u i q 'kh vki erychi .kk vkf.k nq/i hi .kk rkjkckbLuh vfr" k; I MskMi .kj m?kM fVdk dsh vkgS L=h&i q 'kP; k vk; q; kps I [kky fparu vkf.k fujh{k.k d: u] , d [k.k[k.khr i frdkj fdok fu'kdk %>qt ns; kph r; kjh% ukanfo. ; kps dke ; k fucdkkus dsh vkgS\*

L=h&i q 'k ngyuk ; k xFkps, o<segRo vl ugh rRdkyhu L=h&yk Lokra; kphj I Uekukphj gDdkph ok I ekurph tk.kho mRi lu >kyh ukgh- dkj .k R; k dkGkr L=hf" k{k.kkps i ek.k

brds vYi gkrs dh] rkjkckbLuh xFk fL=; kauh okp.kp v" kD; gkrs ek= e- QY; kP; k rkyehr I R; "kdkd I ektkP; k okrkoj .kk ok<yY; k rkjkckbLuh kj [; k cgqt u I ektkrhy L=hP; k eukoj meVsyk i j kxkfeRokpk BI k R; kP; k xFkkrnu BI B"khri .ksmeVsyk vkgS ; k xFkps , o<segRo vl ugh rRdkyhu L=h&yk Lokra; kphj I Uekukphj gDdkph ok I ekurP; k LFkukph tk.kho mRi lu >kyh ukgh- dkj .k R; k dkGkr L=hf" k{k.kkps i ek.k brds vYi gkrs dh] rkjkckbLuh fucdk fL=; kauh okp.kp v" kD; i k; gkrs ek= e- QY; kP; k rkyehr I R; "kdkd I ektkP; k okrkoj .kk ok<yY; k rkjkckbLuh kj [; k cgqt u I ektkrhy L=hP; k eukoj meVsyk i j kxkfeRokpk BI k R; kP; k fucdkkrnu BI B"khri .ksmeVsyk vkgS; kr "kdk ukgh- rkjkckbLuh" kansfopkj i j .ksrup ejkBi I kfgR; kr Hkkj rh; L=hoknh ys[kuky i kjkk >kyk-



1- MMB; ogkjs fo | k & I kfgR; foe"q fplle; i zdk"ku vjixkcn] i: 51 2- MMBj [Msexyk & L=hoknh I eh{k % I dYi uk o mi; lstu] dk-I ok.kh i xr v/; ; u I LFk /kGj i: 30 3- MMB kVhy "kdkk & L=hoknh fopkj vkf.k I eh{p exkdk Lugo/ku i zdk"ku i qkj i: 79 4- MMB dRrki YsulxukfK % i k% & L=h&i q 'k ngyuk dsh i fcyd'sku vjixkcn] i: 1 5- fdrRr] i: 8