

# बिहार में बाल श्रम उन्मूलन में बाधाएँ: एक समीक्षा



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March, 2011

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ILO uscky Je dks ifjHkkf"kr djrs gq dgk gSfd oscPps cky Jfed ds: i eaekus tk; s; ftl dh mez 15 o"kl sde gSvf; fd l h l ok dscnysog vi uk Je cprk gB tcf d Hkkjr ea 14 o"kl sde vk; qds, s scPpatks vi uk Je cprsg; cky Jfed dgs tkrsgB Hkkjr ds l fo/ku ea Hkh 'kksk.k l s j {kk ds ekfyd vf/dkjka l s ; ¼ vudNn&24 eadgk x; k gSfd 14 o"kl sde mez dsfd l h Hkh ckyd dksdkj [kkuk; [kkuka; k vU; l adVi wkZfu; kst uk eaughayxk; k tk, xka fo'o c; dh idkf'kr fji k/ ds vud kj i js, f'k; k egk}hi ds ns kka eacky etnjka dh l ; k&15 djkm+g; ftl eal s6 djkm+cky Jfed Hkkjr eag; ftueaM;+djkm+ca/ qk cky Jfed gB bueal sHkh vk/sl svf/ d cky Jfed vl afBr {sk ea dk; }r gB us kuy l i y l o; vkW/baM; k ds vud kj ns k ea4 djkm+l sydj djhc 11 djkm+ dschp cky Jfed g; Hkkjr ds cky Jfedkaefcgkj ds ckydka dh l ; k l okZ/d gB

fcgkj eavf/dk k cky Jfed vl afBr {sk eadk; }r gB vl afBr {sk ead; r% df" k dk; } i 'kj kyu] gky] <kc; Vh&LVWj] ekj x;kt] chVh m |sk; bV HkVb; k; kfn eacky Jfed dk; }r gB bl ds vykosfcgkj eanjHkk; e/;uh] l gj l k] Ni jk] l q; y] i fi. k; k] f'kogj] l hrke< t; sftykal se; ; r%feFkykpy {sk dscPpavi us {sk eadke u feyus j n; jsjkt; kae (i ; kc) fnYyh] egkj"V] xq; jkr] dydrk vkfn) dke djus ds fy, i fr o"kl cM; ek-kk ea tkrsgB bueal sdN rksvfHkkod dh l gefr l sdN cgyk i q; ykdj] n; jsjkt; kaeavPNk i s ko l fo/k feyus dk l Ctck fn [kdj] nykyka ds }kj ogk; i gpk, tkrsgB bu cky Jfedka dks bl oLr; LFkr dk vlnkt ogk; tkus ds ckn gh pyr gB

cky Jfed ds idkj cky Jfed foHkU {skka ea vuds rjg ds ns [k tk l drsgB 1- Lofu; k; tr cky Jfed (2) fu; k; tr cky Jfed (3) erkr&firk ; k vfHkkod ds v/hu dk; }r cky Jfed Lofu; k; tr cky Jfed o; s cky Jfed gSftudk vi uk Lo; a dk dke ; k 0; ol k; gSftudk vi uk Lo; adk dke ; k 0; ol k; g; ftl ea os dke djrs gB

fu; k; tr cky Jfed dks dbZ Hkkxka ea ck; vk tk l drk gB 1- dk; Zdjds?kj oki l vkusokyscky JfedA 2- dk; LFky ij gh jgusokyscky JfedA 3-dk; Zdjdsfu; k; d ds?kj jgusokys cky JfedA 4-dk; Zdjds l gdeh; ; k l kfh ds l kfk jgusokys

cky Jfed A 5- dk; Zdjds i Qvi QFk ; k l koZfud txgka ij jgusokysckr&firk ; k vfHkkod ds v/hu dke djusokyscky Jfed dbZ idkj ds tkrxr i s ks ; k 0; ol k; d dke l h [kusea dk; }r gB

fcgkj eadk; }r cky Jfedka dh l ; k;& fcgkj jkt; eacky Jfedka dh okLrfod l ; k tkuk] ef' dy gB D; k; d fcgkj jkt; ds cky Jfedka ds n; jsjkt; ka ea dke dh ryk'k ea pys tkus ds dkj . k budk l gh l ; k dk vkdyu ughaf; k tk l drk gB fcgkj l sgj l ky djhc 25]000 cky Jfed n; jsjkt; kae adke ds fy, Hksts tkrsgB 2001 dh tux.kuk ds vud kj vdsyfnYh eagh fcgkj ds djhc 50]000 cky Jfed dke dj jgsgB n; jsjkt; kaeacky Jfedka ds i yk; u dsotg l fcgkj jkt; dks cky Jfedka ds fu; k; d jkt; ds: i ea igpkuk tkus yxk gB

cky Jfedka dh Hkkjr ea tul ; k 2001dh tux.kuk fji kZ l s irk pyr k gSfd cky etnjka dh l ; k c<rh gh tk jgh gB vkusokyso"kk ea bl dh l ; k eav; c<rh gh gskha

fcgkj eacky Je ds dkj . k;& cky etnjh ds dkj . kka ea vD l j xjhch] vf'k[k] vKkurk] cjkst xkjh , oatul ; k of¼ dgdj bl l sfi . M Nq/ky; k tkrk gB tcf d bl dh tMsgekjs l ekt eagh i osy gSvf; 'kk [kkvka dk i ky u& i ksk.k ge v; gekjs vki & ikl ds ysk gh dj jgs gB

dl	0&4	5&9	10&14	dy cky Jfed tul ; k			
	l ; k	ifr'kr	l ; k	ifr'kr			
1981	83	316	94	357	86	327	263
1991	110	357	103	343	95	300	308
2001	114	342	111	333	108	325	333

1- xjhch% ^b l ns k dh l cl scM; l eL; k gStksvud vl; l eL; kvka dks Hkh tle nrh gB cjkst xkjh fu/Zrk dk i e; k dkj . k gSvf; cjkst xkjh dk e; ; dkj . k tul ; k dh of¼ v; m | kskka dh mluf r eal keat L; dk vHko gB cjkst xkjh l s; fDr dk thou Lrj fxj tkrk gSvf; 0; fDr thou dh enyHkr vko' ; drkvkaj k/h]

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2- ikdfrd vki nk, %&

jkt; eai fro"lzkvksokyh ikdfrd vki knk, ; Hkh cPpka  
dksmudh enyHkur vko' ; drkvkadsfy, nil jsdk edk nsf kusdks  
foo'k dj nsjgh gā fcgkj eai ikdfrd vki nk, ; tku&eky dh  
{kfr vlg vkrfkd l adV rksykrh gSbl dsl kfk gj o"lzkcy etnjka  
dh cMh rknkn Hkh ykrh gā mūkj fcgkj dsbykds tgl; ifro"lzk  
ck<+dh ekj >yrsgSoghanf{k.kh fcgkj l d kM+dh ekj l si js kkuh  
gksh gā , d seabu vki nk vksdskj .k fdl ku dk thou l adVxLr  
gks tkrk gā

3- tkfrxr iskk vlg 0; ol kf; d if'k{k.k.&

cky Je dks c<kok nsuseagekj l keftd ijEijk, ;  
Hkh ihNaughagā idrsh tkfrxr iskk /a'slh[ku] gūj lh[ku] ;  
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pykusdsnf"Vdks l sHkh cPpka dks cMh dsk gfk cVkusdsuke  
ij de mez l sgh cky Je ea>ad fn; k tkrk gā ; gh dkj .k  
gSfd fcgkj eageai 'kijkyu dsdke eā chMh cukusdsdke eā  
diM+/kusvlg bL=th dsdke] ?kjsy ukd] ds: i eac<bixjh  
l ukj dsnpku eā l kbzdy ejEefr eā pk; npku eā fl ykbzdk  
dke] cky Jfed l h[krsvlg is k deksutj vkrsgā yMfd; ka  
dh fLFkr rksvlg Hkh n; uh; gks tkrh gā mlga; k rks cp fn; k  
tkrk gā ; k nykykadspey eai d tkrh gā; k mlgatcju os ; koflk  
; k ; k 0; ki kj ds/U/seamrkj fn; k tkrk gā dy feyk dj mudk  
thou ujd l sHkh cnrj gks tkrk gā

4- l keftd eukofr %&

cky Je dks c<kok nsusokysdkj dks eaeē; oxh; vlg  
mPpoxh; yskka dh l kp Hkh ftEenkj gā oi Onkj ukd] jka ds: i  
eacPpka l sJe djokuk vkt LVV l fl ay cu pdk gā orēku  
l e; ea?kj dsdke dkt dsfy, ?kjsywukd] j[kusdk ipyu  
c<+jgk gā bl ds ihNsee; oxh; ekuf l drk ; g gSfd cPpka dks  
?kjsywde dsfy, ukd] ds: i eaj [kusij] mudsvui fLFkr ea  
yMfd; ka dh l {kk ij mudspj=k ij dkbzmoxyh ughamBk, xk]  
voS l a' cuusdk Mj ughajgskā nil jh vkjscPps l sdke ysk  
vkl ku gsk gā mlgaetnjh T; knk ughansuh l M+h vlg MMW&Mi Vdj  
fdl h Hkh rjg dk dke fy; k tk l drk gā ftuds dke ds ?k/s  
vl hfer gksgā tcf d fdl h 0; Ld Jfed l s?kjsyw l } ft l ?kj  
eayMfd; kagsogka [kl dj i q "k Jfed ; k etnj ?kjsywde ds  
fy, ughaj [lstrsg] D; k d osl jf{kr ughaekustrsgā bl dsvykos  
mudk ikfJfed cky Jfed dh ryuk eanxqs l svf/d vlg  
l qo/k, j vf/d rFk dke ds ?k/s l hfer gksgā

5-cgrj l keftd l {kk u gksuk %&

fcgkj eacgrj l keftd l {kk dh 0; oLFk ughagā  
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gā tS & y{ehckbz l keftd l {kk i a ku ; kstuk] l keftd l {kk  
o%koLFkk] nkg&l d kj gsrq vupku ; kstuk] e[; eakh l keF; L  
; kstuk] fcgkj jkt; fodykax l keftd l {kk i a ku ; kstuk]  
e[; eakh dU; kfookg ; kstuk] e[; eakh dU; k l {kk ; kstuk bR; kfnA  
ySdu ; s ; kstuk, a l k; klr ughagā d bZ l {kk ; kstuk vka dh jf' k  
de gS ftuls, d ifjokj dk ikyu i ksk. k l lko ughagā ck<+  
l d kM+ ifjokj dsdrkz ds v l e; eR; j nqkz/ukxLr gksū vi x  
gksū chekj, oavU; foinkvksdskj .k ifjokj dh vkrfkd fLFkr  
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; k Ldny dh vuofr dscx] gh ogkal sHkx tkrsgā vlg /hj&/hjs  
?kj ; k Ldny l sHkxuk mudh vknr cu tkrh gā, s cPps vkxs  
pydj xyr l xfr dk f'kd kj gks tkrh gā nil jka ds } jk  
cgyk&i d ykdj ; k nykyka ds gfkka ea i Mēj , s cPps dk  
/hj&/hjs ?kj l s ukrk VW tkrk gā

7- n<+jktuhfrd bPNk' k fDr dk vHko %&

cky Je dks jkdusean<&bPNk' k fDr dk vHko Hkh  
, d e[; dkj .k gā ; | fi fcgkj cky Je vk; kx dk xBu dju  
okyk igyk jkt; gā fi Oj Hkh 5 l s 15 l ky rd dh mez ds bu  
cky Jfed ka dh l e[; k eafnuk&fnu c<krjh gksh tk jgh gā jkt;  
eavf/drj cky Jfed ?kjsywdeke] d f'k] chMh] dkyhu vlg  
bW&HkVbka ij dke dj jgs gā budh l e[; k dk 85 ifr'kr [krh  
dsdke eayxsgā 'k k gk/yk] pk; ] npkuk] xS tlvk vlg nil jsm | ksk  
eayxsgā bruh cMh l e[; k eacky Jfed s d k dk; jr jguk iz kkl fud  
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cky Je dks jkdusdsfy, iz kkl dh; ; kstuk vka dh  
vl i {yrk] i k fkrdrk vka dk xyr fu/kj .k gksuk] l dkj kRed  
mik; kai j igy u gksuk] cky Jfed k ds i ukd] dh ; kstuk u gksuk]  
0; ki d tu vknsy u dk u gksuk] tul kekl; dk bl l eL; k ds  
ifr tMko u gsk vkfn vl; dkj .k gSft l ds dkj .k cky Je  
vkt Hkh gj txg 0; klr gā bl ds tM+ l smlelyu dk nok rHh  
fd; k tk l drk gā tc mi jkDr dkj .kka ds nj fd; k tk, ] tc  
bl dsfy, Bkl j. kuhfr cukbz tk, ] ft l ear Rd kfyd , oanixkeh  
l Hko okysdk; Dē gk n. M] U; k; 0; oLFk dks vlg etcw fd; k  
tk, LFkuh; fudk; ka ipk; rh jkt l LFk vka eadk; jr 0; fDr  
e[ [k; k] i k'kh] vè; {k bR; kfn l Hkh dk , d l 'kDr tkyrak i R; d  
ftyk l sydj jkt; rd fcNk; k tk, ft l dsekè; e l scky Je  
mlenyu ds iz kl ka dks xfr nh tk l d] l kfk gh turk dks bl  
l eL; k l s tM+ kusdsfy, , d 0; ki d tuvklnsy pyk; k tkuk  
Hkh t: jh gā rHkh vke vkneh bl ds ifr tix: d gsl drk gā  
vl; Fk cky Jfed] dke djrs & djrs viuk cpiu [kns d

**संदर्भ ग्रंथ**

fcgkj eacky ekuokf/dkj % ifjLFkr ij , d utj & yfkd tk dyki gk vlg uhjt dēkj Hkjr eacky Je l eL; k, a vlg l ek/ku yfkd MMW Jherh m" k fl g] , piih fl g  
f[kyus l sigysej>krk cpiu & vky[k prkhu vls-k] nūd tix.k] uoEj 2006 /ys rks cnuek nix] LrEHkdj & dēkj v'k d g"l z nūd tix.k uoEj & 2006 cky  
Je % ekuok ij , d vHk'ki] vky[k l r q l j Lor] dq {sk] eb&2006