

vOxkfLrku o eky}hi dksNkM/dj l Hkh ns kkal sfeyrh gA bl dKj .k Hkkjr bu ns kka dsl kFk l hek l EclU/kh rFkk tkfr; fooknkaemy> tkrk gA i kfdLrku Hkh ckjEckj d' ehj fookn dksn{kdl l EesyukaemBkrk jgkA bl dKj .k vU; egRo i wkZ egRokdka kh i fj ; kst uk, a [kVkbZea i Mrh jgh gA⁴ l g; kx ds , tMs ij /; ku dSUnr ughagks ik jgkA

ikfdLrku d'ehj dks ydj Hkkjr ea vkradh dk; bKfg; ka djrk jgrk gA ckaykns k Hkh Hkkjr ds fo:) vkradhoknh dk; bKfg; ka dks vkJ; nrk gA Jhyadk rfey l eL; k dsfy, Hkkjr dksftEenkj ekurk gA usi ky vi usphu l sl EclU/k l qk< dj jgk gSftl dsdkj .k vki l h fooknka d l ek/kku ughagks i rkr rFkk fooknka ds fuokj .k dh i fO; k ea ckgjh 'kfdR; ka dk gLr{kai c< tkrk gSA osvius LokFkZ dh i firZeal ayXu gks tkrh gA

phu Hkkjr dks l Sud nFV l s?kj usdh uhr vi uk jgk gA ftl s ekfr; ka dh eky (String of Parls) vFkok (Encirclement Policy) dsuke l stku tkrk gSA bl uhr dsrgr phu usi kfdLrku Jhyadk ckaykns k rFkk usi ky ea vi usi Hkko dks c<kuk 'kq fd; k A i kfdLrku dsl kFk phu dk l kefd xB tkM u; svk; ke ikr dj jgk gA phu us i kd vf/kN d' ehj l stkusokysdjkdj e jk tekz dks pkM/dj ds ml dsl ekulrj jy ykbu fcNkus rFkk i kfdLrku ds Xoknj cnj xkg rd i gpusdh ; kst uk cukbzgSA d' ehj dks i q%fookfr dj usd ki kl fd; k gA Jhyadk vls ckaykns k ds canj xkg ea vi usfy, fo'kSk l fo/kk ikr dj jgk gA⁵ vOxkfLrku ea Hkh ckgjh 'kfdR; ka dk i Hkko c<+jgk gS tks Hkkjr dh l j {kk dh nFV l sfplrktud gSA

oShodj .k ds; q; ejk"Vka dae/; vkfFkZ l fr; ksrk rhoz gks jgh gSA vkfFkZ fodkl o l Ei Uurk dsfy; sl g; kx c<kus dsfy, % klvkZ nfr{k.k , f'k; k eDr 0; ki kj l aBu** dk xBu fd; k gSA⁶ ml dsckn Hkh fodkl dh xfr dks ft ruk cy feyuk pkfg, Fkk mruk ughafey ik; k gSD; kfid l keku; fodkl dh j. kuhfr dk vHkko gSA vkfFkZ fodkl ds iZuka ij ?kjsy w{ksh; o jktuhfrd epnsgkoh gks tkrsgA {ks-h; l g; kx dsfy, vko'; d gSfd bl {ks= ds fodkl dsfy, dN l keku; eki n.Mka jktuhfrd epnka o vFko; oLFkk ds iklifjd l EclU/kka vkfn ekSyd iZuka ij vke l gefr fodfl r dj usd ki kl djaA fu/kkZjr dk; Deka i j Hkkr Hkko l sfopkj foe'kZ dja f}i {kh; cgq {kh; l g; kx dks c<kok fn; k tk; A 0; ki kj l k(kjrk) foYk m | kx l kaNfrd] Atkz

संदर्भ ग्रंथ

1- ihVj fy; kx dk dFku oh, e- gboV) nWbUvJusky ikyfVDI vkiD l kAFk , f'k; k] ekUpLVj 1992 i 0 75 l sm) r A
2- pVj dh ifrfyi grqnf[k, l rhk dKj l Eiko bz j cpl vnu bM; kt ONku iky l h 1985&86] ubz fnYyh 1988 i 0 264&68
3- olxuj fOFLV; u & "fj tuy dki jsku bu l kAFk , f'k; k %fjO; vkiD nh l kdZvl ki ikyfVDI" oY; e 44 vnd 2 1993 i 0 183
4- iFk i qisk & 210a 'krknh ea vlrjZVh; l EclU/k f}rh; l kdj.k] , e-lh xtok fgy , tudsku i tboV fyfeVM ubz fnYyh 2012] i"B 19
5- okt is h v: .kkn; & l edkyhu fo'o Hkkjr iedk epns vls ppr; k fdMj Lys bM; k i dfoyo fnYyh 2012 i 0 120
6- nYk oh-i-h & cnyrh nju; k ea Hkkjr dh fonsk uhr Hkx&2 1987 ds mi jNur] fglh ek; e dk; Woy; funZky; fnYyh fo'ofok | ky;] f}rh; l kdj .k 2009 i 0264
7- fl gy l jsk plnz & vlrjZVh; l EclU/k y{eh ulkj; .k vxoky vlxjk "kBe l a kkr l kdj .k 2004] i"B 266

rduhd] foKku vkfn {ks=ka ea l g; kx dsfy, uohu [kkst a dja⁷

n{kdl dh l kFkZrk ij geskk iZu mBrk jgk gS\ ; g nfr{k.k , f'k; k ea vkfFkZ l g; kx LFKfir ugha dj ik; k gS i jUr qoLr q u"B vk/kkj vFkok xgu fo'ysk.k djsrks; g Li "v gkstrh gSfd bl l aBu dh l kFkZrk u dpy orZku cfYd Hkko l UnHkZ ea Hkh jgschA pgs; g l aBu vkfFkZ l g; kx ds fodkl ea i wkZu mrjk gks ml dsckctm Hkh bl dk jktu srd egRo cgr l kFkZ gA bl ds fofo/k] {kerk] HkkskSyd fLFkr] l O; 'kfdR vkfn dsdkj .k f}i {kh; rukoka dk vkuk LokHkrod gA yfdu f'k[kj l Eesy dh xS vls pkfd cBdkae geskk bu f}i {kh; rukoka o xfrjksk dks nj dj useal gk; rk dh gA bl dsl Eesyukadh fujUrjrk bl ckr dk i rhd gSfd bl {ks= ds jkT; kaus jktu srd i fj i Dork dk i fjp; nrsgq bl l aBu dh xfrfof/k; ka dks tkjh j [kk gA Hkkjr n{kdl ds ek/; e l sb l {ks= ea 'kkar o l j {kk dh LFKki uk dj ds vkfFkZ fodkl djuk pkgrk gSA ka 'kfdR; ka ds gLr{kai dks fu; fl=r , oafdl h Hkh i dkj dsl O; l aBuka dksi ui usughanuk pkgrkA bl fy, n{kdl ns kka dsl kFk vkxs c<dj l g; kx dh uhr vi ukdj mul srkr dkyhu ykHk dh mi {kk u djsd iklifjd fo'okl l nHkko dsl kFk vi us i MkS l ; ka ds oSk fgrka dk l ek; kfr djrk gA jkT; ka ds fooknka f}i {kh; Lrj ij 'kkari wkZ rjhds l sgy fudkyuk pkgrk gSA pksnoaf'k[kj l Eesy 2010 ea "nfr{k.k , f'k; k Oksje** dh LFKki uk dk fu.kZ; fy; ka ftl dk mfs; nfr{k.k , f'k; k eafodkl o , dh dj .k l stMsegRo i wkZ epnka i j bu ns kka dse/; fujUrj ckrphr dks vkxs c<kuk gA jktuhfrd epnka dks vkfFkZ l g; kx o fodkl ea ck/kk ugha cuus us dk iZ kl djrk gA

Nk/s ns k Hkh bl l aBu ds ek/; e l s Hkkjr dh xfrfof/k; ka i j fu; U=.k j [k l d rsgA bl {ks= ea l g; kx gksul svud f}i {kh; epnka dsl jyrk l fui V tkul s Hkkjr vlrjZVh; jktuhfr ea l 'kdr Hkmedk fuHkks ea l {ke gks l dsx A vi uh l j {kk] l Sud 0; ; ea deh dj ds fodkl dk ekxZ iZ kLr djsxk A uohu m | kx /ku/kse' khukadh LFKki uk dj cjsktxjh] xjhch] vkradhoknh l eL; k dk gy fudky dj ykxka d thou Lrj Apk djsxk] i MkS j kT; ka dks bl l sykHk feysxk A ftl l sl Hkh jkT; ka dsfy, vkfFkZ fodkl vls i xfr ea cgr vf/kd l EHkkouk; afufgr gSA