

eNfy; ka ea peł jks& fu; æ .k , oa mi pkj



* MkW vjfoln dækj JhokLRko

'kks'k i = & i kf.k foKku

eNfy; kadsjks I dMæidkj dsij thoh 'kkjhfjd&{kh.krk vkfn gkrsgA bl idkj dsjks ds i Hko dk i kj EHK gksus dsid] ty dh ifjLFkfr; k; [kjk gksusyxrh gSrFkk eNfy; kadh jkska dksjkd I dusdh {kerk eadeh gksusyxrh gA eNfy; kadsidMfsl e; vFkok ifjogu dsl e; rfud Hkh vl ko/kkuh gksusij yxh gpZ'kkjhfjd pks/a ij thoh jksks ds 'kq gksusdsfy; svuphy jgrh gA ijh nq[kqk vks mfpr 0; oLFkk eaj [ksx; s tyk'k; ka eachekfj; k; ugha nq[kh x; h gA I æp; dsl e; ykijokgh vks vi; kRr vkgj 0; oLFkk eaeNfy; kadsij thoh jks vf/kd i uirsgA vks bl dk vlr I kefgd eNfy; kadh gkfu eagrsk gA

ifjp; %

eNfy; kaeachekfj; kadsy{k.k fHku&fHku gkrsgA ; g i rk yxkusdsfy; sfd eNyh chekj gsvFkok LoLFk gScgr I sy{k.k gA LoLFk eNyh pedhyh vks I kQ jak okyh gkrh gA ; fn jak i hyk i MfK fn [kk; h nsrks chekj dh y{k.k I e>uk pkfg; A Hknjak gks chekj dh y{k.k ekuk tkrk g; g rF; i R; d eRL; ij ykxwughagrka dN eknk eNfy; k; iztuu dsckn ihyh vks Hknjak gks tkrh gA dN eNfy; ka dk Hk; Hkhr gks tkusij Hkh jak gYdk gks tkrk g; ijUrq; fn y{k.k dN I e; rd cuk jgsrks chekj dh y{k.k gh I e>uk pkfg; A

'kjh dsAijh fgLI kaeape&jks gksusij yl yk inkfz 'kjh I scgusyxrk gA ; g inkfz Hkj gkrk g; vr% xgjs jak dh eNfy; kaea 'kh?kz gh Li "V gks tkrk gA vl; Hkxkaeape&jks gksusij 'kjh ij dkysl Qn nkx vFkok vl; idkj dspdrsi M+tkrsgA pe&jks gksusij eNyh iRFkj] i kka vkfn I s'kjh jxMeusyxrh gA cMæ ij thoh dhVk.kqvkfn dsfpidusij Hkh ; g y{k.k fn [kk; h nsrk gA

1/2 eNfy; ka ea peł jks &

1/2 eRL; & tMvkvxyl 1/2 & eNfy; kadsfy; s; g I keku; rFkk Hk; kud ij thoh gA ; g pi Vh dhV gkrk gSrFkk 'kQj&eNfy; kaea; g Hk; kud : i I sik; k tkrk gA bl tho dsvkB Vksrsgkrh g; ftudh I gk; rk I s; g i kuh ea rj I drk gA

; stho i; kRr cMævkdkj dsgrsgAvks fdl h Hkh fpeVh dh I gk; rk I sblgai dMæ tk I drk gA ; fn budh I ; k vf/kd gks rks'kjh dsjxMæsl s; sNvk; stk I drsg; blgavyk djusdsfy, eNyh dkseg I siN dh vks gh jxMæuk pkfg; A ; stpeNyh ds'kjh ij fo'kks vakra I sfpidjgrsg; vr% budk Nv/kuk rfud dFBu dk; ZgA I jyrk I sNvkusdsfy, fdl h czk vFkok i fi y dh I gk; rk I sbuds'kjh ij , d cMæ rhozued dk ?kksy Mky nrsrgA ijUrq; g fo'kks /; ku j [kusdh ckr gSfd ued dk ?kksy eNyh ds?kko ij u yxus i k; A

tfoch&fu; U=.k&fof/k I ; tyk'k; eabYyh Hksth Nk/h eNfy; k; tS sxEfI ; k vkfn NkM+nusl s eRL; & tpu"V fd; stk I drsgA , d idkj I styk'k; I sbudksfudkyuk vl EHK I k gh gA i kuh ea i k/kf'k; e 1@2 ij &æksu/ dk ?kksy 0-3 xw ifr xSy feyk nusl s; sde gks tkrsgA nl fnu dsckn ; g f0; k i p%nkqjkuh pkfg; A nokbz dh ek=k vf/kd ughgkuh pkfg; svl; Fkk eNfy; kadsrgkfu i gpusdh I EHKouk jgrh gA mi pkj ds dky eavksktu fo'kks : i I snuk pkfg; A

'kkyXykl dh jk; ea0-2 ifr'kr yk; I sy ds?kksy ea10&15 I d.M rd eNyh dksLuku djkus I seRL; & tpu"V gks tkrsgA

1/2 eRL; & dhV 1/2 fu; k/2 & ; g dki hi kM yxHkx 20 fe-eh- yEck gkrk gA bl dstgkt dsyaxj dsvkdkj ds vo; o gkrsgSftudh I gk; rk I s; g dhV eknk&eNyh ds'kjh ij fpid tkrh gA uj&dhV eNyh dksrgkfu ugha i gprk gSrFkk vkdkj eahk fHku gkrk gA eNyh dsekl eavi usvo; o i dsk djkd; g eNyh ij vPnh rjg fpid tkrk gSrFkk bl dsdkj.k eNyh cgr cjh rjg I s?k; y gks tkrh gA fpeVh dh I gk; rk I sbl sfudkyuk I EHK ughagA ; s xkYM&fQ'k vkfn eNfy; kaeai k; k tkrk gA bl dhV dh eknk ebZekl eaifji Do gks tkrh gA

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mipkj dsfy; sikl/f'k; e ij e&ku/ ds0-1 fr'kr ?kksy l sdhV dks cz k dh l gk; rk l s Nnus ij ; g ej tkrk gsvkj fpeVh l sfudky fy; k tkrk gA ?kkoka dksejD; jk0ke 1/4%0%?kksy l s/kksul svl; l 0e.kkadk Hk; ugha jgrk gA rkykcka dks ije&ku/ ds?kksy l s'kq fd; k tk l drk gA

1/4 1/2 ihyk e{kh&tkrd 1/4; yk&xc1/2 & ; s'DykbuklVkee* v [k. M pi Vs dfe *i Fkpf'e* 1/4y/hgYeBfkh l 1/2 eeg dstho gkrsgA ; sehBsi kuh dh eNfy; ka dh peMh rFkk ekj eai k; s tkrsgA eNfy; ka ds 'kj hj ij Nks/h ihyh xkβka ds: i eabl dsy{k.k fn [kkbz nrs gA budk vkdkj 2-5 fe-fe rd dk gks l drk gA

; g Nw dh chekj h ugha gA vr% chekj eNfy; ka dksi Fkd-djuk vko'; d ugha gA voj kkrRed f0; k ds: i earkyc ds/kk&kkadks l kQ djuk vko'; d gA mipkj ds: i eaeNyh dh xkβ dkVdj ml eal s dfe fudkyk tk l drk gS rFkk ?kko dksejD; jk0ke l s/kksul mfr jgrk gS ft l l svl; chekj h dk Hk; u jgA

1/4 1/2 peMh ij vk0e.k djus oksy vl; pi Vs dfe & bu l kekl; r% i k; h tkusokyh chekfj; ka ds vfrfjDr Hkh cgr l h chekfj; k; i j thoh&dfe] dh Vka vFkok vl; thoka}kjk QSyk; h tkrh gS tudk i Hkko fofHku i dzk l si Mfrk gA bu pi Vs dfe eaxk; jkM DVkl l vks MDV; Luksk; j l l kekl; gA ; s'kj hj ij i j thoh ds: i eajgrsgA 'kj hj ij buds fpi d tkus ds dkj .k eNyh f'kFky i M+tkrh gS i {k fxjysyxrsgA jax ihyk i M+tkrh gA 'kj hj ij jDr fcnqfn [kkbz nrsyxrsgA budk i Hkko ?kkrd gkrk gA vr% mipkj vfr'kh?kz gh i kjEHk dj nsk pkfg; sA

mipkj dsfy, 1 %2000 veksu; k ?kksy eaeNyh dks 15 feuV Mpkuk ykHkd kjh i k; k x; k gA Nks/h vks detkj eNfy; kai j veksu; k ?kksy dk ?kkrd i Hkko gks l drk gA vr%, d h fLFkrh ea'fefFkyhu CY; if' dk Luku mi ; ksxh i k; k x; k gA 1 xej l k; u dk 100 l h0 l h0 ty ea?kksy cukdj ml dk mi ; ksx ykHkrk; d jgrk gA tc rd ?kksy uhysjx dk jgS rc rd ; g ?kksy mi ; ksx dsyk; d jgrk gA dN oKk fudkaus Qkezyhu dk Hkh iz; ksx fd; k gA 1/4 1/2 dkys vks l Qn pdRrkadh chekj h &

dky&pdRrkadh chekj h dks vaxst h eafMlyk Vks e, fl l rFkk l Qn&pdRrkadh chekj h dks bDFk; k fFkj, fl l ; k 'bd' dgrsgA dksy pdRrkadh chekj h fVeS/kM l eeg dsfu; kfMlyk Vks e D; whdksy vks l Qn pdRrkadh chekj h , d dks kh; i k. kh bDFk; ki Fkhfj; l eYVhfQfyl uked tho }kjk QSyk; h tkrh gA

dky&pdRr's'kj hj dsgj vak ; gk; rd fd] vk [kka vks eeg eaHkh gks l drsgA bl tho dk dksB gkrk gS ; stho vi uk thoup0 nst hoka i j jg dj i jk djrsgA ; g i k&+i f{k; ka dsi v/ eajgrk gA i f{k; ka dsey ds l kFk bl dsv. Ms i kuh eavk tkrsgA tgl; bul scPpsfudyrgS tkseNfy; ka eavi uk vkxkeh thou i kjEHk dj nrs gA ; fn chekj eNyh tyi {kh dk vkgj curh gS rc vkxkeh thoup0 i f{k; ka dsi v/ ea i jk gkrk gA ; g chekj h , d eNyh l snh jh eNyh eaugha QSyrh] vr% d0y chekj eNfy; ka dk mipkj vko'; d gA ; g jksx 2-7 Hkx i fr 100]000 Hkx ty dsfi dfjd , fl M ds ?kksy ea, d ?k. Vk Luku }kjk Bhd fd; k tk l drk gA

l Qn pdRrkadh chekj h ea; g i j thoh peMh eai zsk djrk gA bl l speMh eadMk dksB cu tkrk gS vks ; g dksB peM+dk Hkx gS i j thoh dk dksB ughaA tc ; si j thoh i k&+cu dj iztuu djrsgA bl dksB dks QkM+dj ckgj vk tkrsgS rFkk vl; eNfy; kai j vk0e.k djrsgA fu"d"kz &

; fn eRL; i kyd vf/kd eRL; mri knu dj vf/kd vkfFkd ykHk i ktr djuk pkgrk gS rks; g vko'; d gS fd vfrfjDr vkgj i nku djus dh n"V l srkyk dh l QkbZ dk fo'kSk /; ku j [ksD; ka id eNfy; ka ds jksx i j thoh] 'kj hfjd {kh. krk} rFkk 'kkj hfjd pks/kal si kj Hk gkrsgA vr% mipkj tkudkj 0; fDr }kjk fd; k tkuk pkfg, jft l l eaeNyh ds Aij chekj ds vl j dks n[k dj mipkj dk l e; r; fd; k tk l ds A

* gokcx efgyk egkfo |ky;] tcyij %e-izh

संदर्भ ग्रंथ

- 1 , DI yQkM] , p-vkj- , UM LdyVt] , y-i-h%gMcp vlKD Vks i dy , Doj; e fQI st] eVksfgy cpl d- 1955-
- 2 Mfol] , p- , l - %dYpj , UM fMI ht vkQ x e fQI d ; fuozl Vht] dfyQksuz k i d] 1956-
- 3 M; ut u] l hoku%fMI ht vkQ fQI st] "okvj ykbQ" ynu] 1956
- 4 xkrk] , l - i-h% , fjQjBl fyLV vkQ fVeS/kM i jkl kbVl vkQ Qe okvj fQI d vkQ bM; k foFk , fMI dl u vku nsj fl LVeVd i kst h' ku] bMUM; u-t-fgYeBfFk- 13 1/4%35&60-1/4 961/4=i kBh] okbz vkj -%ekust usVd VheS/kMj k Qke fQI d vkQ bMUM; k- bMUM; u-t-fgYeBfFk 98&149/4 957%