

MKW Hkhejko v&Mdj ds I kekftd dk; Z % , d I eh{k



* I nhi

'kks'k i = & I ekt'kkL=

'kks'k y&k I kj %&

I ekt eaQSyh g&Z vl ekurk ftI ea v&kf&Z I kekftd I k&df& vl ekurk e&; g& ml ds i&fr MKW v&Mdj usvokt mBkbZ v&S I ekt dks, d ubZfn'kk] n'V o I kp nh ftI dsek/; e I sl ekt I svl ekurk dksde fd; k x; k o nfy&ka&ks&j&k&j dk ntk&Zfn&y&k; k ftI dh&ctg I snfy& I ekt v&kt LorU= : i I sl Hkh vf/k&dk&j&ka dk iz&ks& dj j&g& g&A v&S viuh i&j&Ei&f&d fL&F&fr I smij mBk g&A e&; 'kCn %&

t&fr & i&fr] N&v&k & N&v&r] /kek&D/kr&k] uk&jh mRi hM&u] nfy&ri&F&F&ku] Lo.k&Z] Lo'kk&l u x&S & nfy&r] v&ks&ks&x&d&j.k] e'khu&hd&j.k]

v&Mdj I kfg&c i&f&jp; %&

MKW Hkhejko v&Mdj dk tle 14 vi&S, 1891 bD dks, d eg&j i&f&j&ok&j ftI sml I e; , d fu&Eu t&fr ekuk t&kr&k F&k e&ag&v&k F&k A m&lg&ks&i& kj&EH&kd f'k{k&k vi us&x&ko dh i&k&F&fed i&kB'kk&y&k e&i&kt&r dh] bl ds&ckn 1907 bD e&am&lg&ks&v&i&uh g&kb&Z&L&dh&y dh i&j&h{k&k i&kl dh ⁽¹⁾ 1912 bD e&ach&O , O dh i&j&h{k&k i&kl dh A i&f&j&ok&j dh v&kf&F&Z&d fL&F&fr vf/k&d v&PN&h u g&ks&ds&d&kl&j.k i& <kb&Z&N&km&+Q&ks&T e&au&k&Z&j&h dj&uh i&M&h A U; w&kd&Z&v&e&S&j&dk I si hO , pO M&hO dh fM&x&h I [r egur dj i&kt&r dh ⁽²⁾ L&ns&k y&ks&/dj cM&ks&nk e&af&fy&V&j&h I fpo ds&i&n i&j b&ek&un&k&j&h i&w&Z&d dk; Z&fd; k o bl ds&l k&F&k& I k&F&k gh th&ou i; &R nfy&ri&ka& kj e&ay&x&S&j&g&A m&lg&ks&N&v&k N&v&r] t&fr&&i&f&fr] /kek&D/kr&k] uk&jh mRi hM&u ds&i&fr ns&k&ok&f&l ; ka d&ks&t&kr& fd; k A c&kn e&ay&nu I s&df&Bu egur dj M&hO, I OI hO dh mi&k&f&/k i&kt&r dh t&ks&d i&j&S&ns&k ds&fy, x&S&oi w&Z& c&r F&h A

v&Mdj o muds I kekftd dk; Z %&

1- I kekftd dk; Z %&

v&Mdj th usLo; acpi u I s&gh N&v&k N&v&r ds&v&r; k&j&j& d&ks&v&u&tk&o fd; k F&k v&S I s&M&ka; k&r&uk, a I gh F&h bl fy, m&lg&ks&v&N&v&r&ka&dk&sm&B&ks&ds&fy, , o&Lo.k&Z&dk&S&H&k I H&h i&Z&j& ds&v&U; k; ka I sc&p&ks&ds&fy, v&u&d dk; Z fd, A m&lg&ks&nfy&ri&ka&dk&sf'k&f&kr& cuus v&S I &R'k&Z&d&j&us&dk v&kg&oku fd; kA muds v&kg&oku i&j gh c&g&r I k&j&sf'k&f&kr nfy&r ; &pk&v&ka&us&nfy&ri&ka&dk&S&t&kr& dj&us&ds&fy, , d ep& dk fue&k.k&Z&fd; kA bl h y&ks&Z&t&kr&fr ep& us&nfy&r t&fr; ka ds&m&r&F&F&ku , o&ns&k ds&LorU=&r&k I &R'k&Z&e&ac<&p<dj vi uk ; ks&x&nu fn; kA m&lg&ks&nfy&r I ekt ds&l k&f&j y&ks&ka&dk&S& t&ks&v&ln&ks&yu I st&M&sg&g& F&ks] I kfg&R; dh j&p&uk dj&us&ds&fy, i&f&j&r fd; k r&k&f&d v&kl&ns&yu d&ks&v&S& T; kn&k cy fey I ds ⁽³⁾ m&lg&ks&nfy&ri&ka&F&F&ku ds&l k&F&k&I k&F&k e&f&g&y&k I 'k&f&D&r&d&j.k i&j H&h t&S&j& fn; kA mud&k e&ku&uk F&k fd&fc&uk e&kr' 'k&f&D&r&k m&r&F&F&ku ds&j&k'V&dk fod&kl I EH&ko u&gh&A

2- j&kt&u&S&r&d dk; Z %&

MKW Hkhejko v&Mdj 'k&f&D&r ds&f&od&ln&hd&j.k e&af&o'ok&l j [k&rs&F&ka mud&k e&ku&uk F&k fd&ns&k dk I gh ek; use&af&od&kl r&H&h I EH&ko g&S&t&c L&F&F&ku; y&ks&ka&dk&S&Lo'kk&l u %&vi uk 'kk&l u %&e&H&kk&x&h&n&k&j&h i&kt&r g&ks&l ds&x&h A , d h g&h&l k&p x&lk&h th dh F&h A os&nfy&ri&ka&dh j&kt&u&f&r&d H&kk&x&h&n&k&j&h ds&i {k e&af&ks&r&k&f&d nfy&r 'kk&l dh; i&fd&Z& k e&avi uk I fd&Z ; ks&x&nu ns&l ds, o&af&ue&Z&k i&fd&Z& k dk , d v&ku' ; d v&ku cu I ds&A MKW Hkhejko v&E&M&dj us&f&i&f&cy&d i&kv&Z&v&K&D& b&M&M; k dk x&Bu nfy&r j&kt&u&S&r&d H&kk&x&h&n&k&j&h d&ks<&kus&ds&fy, fd; kA ⁽⁴⁾ MKW v&E&M&dj t&fr e&D&r I ekt ds&i&cy I Ek&F&Z&d F&ka nfy&ri&ka&ds&l k&F&k&I k&F&k x&S& nfy&ri&ka&dh e&D&r H&h p&kg&rs&F&ks&D; k&f&d x&S& nfy&r H&h t&kr&h; H&ks&n&H&ko I s'f&n; ka I s=L&r F&ka v&kt x&S& nfy&r I ekt bl I P&p&kb&Z&dk&sek&us; k u ek&usy&f&du nfy&r I ekt bl sek&ur&k H&h g&S&v&S&j& t&kr&k H&h g&S& fd e&D&r dk I ok&f&x.k ek&x&Z&D; k g&S\ ⁽⁵⁾

vkfFkZd dk; Z %&

MkD Hkhejko vMdj ns k dh vkfFkZd mUufr dsfy, iR; d 0; fDr dk ; kxnku vko'; d ekursgA mudk Hkkjr l sxjhch feVkusdk vkfFkZd ekMy , d vyx iZdkj dk nksvkfFkZd 0; oLFkfvkack l Eefyr ekMy gA ft l s vi uk dj orZku l e; dh cjkst:xkj]xjhch o __.kxLrrk

dh l EkL; k ij fu; æ.k fd; k tk l drk gA

xjhch mUemyu ij mudsfopkj %&

1- Hkkjr dk vks] kfxdj.k gkA

2- Nksh [ksh dh txg cM+QkekZ dk mn; gkA

3- df" k dk i wkze' khuhdj .k vks] fd l kuka dksubZrduhdh dk Kku gkA

osgj gkyr eavR; f/kd vkfFkZd mRi knu ds i {k eaFksft l eans k l sxjhch feVkbZ tk l ds(6)

/kkfeZd dk; Z %&

MkD vMdj fglrw/keZ eavkbZ fol xfr; kads i {k eaughFkA osnfyrkaij eflnj i Dsk o xkD ds dq s l si kuh yusij i kclnh ij ukjkt FksavkS bl dksnj djuk pkgrsFkA osNwknq dksHkkjrh; l ekt dsekFks i j dayd ekursFksA mUgksunfyrkads/kkfeZd vf/kdkj fnykusdsfy, yeck l a" kZfd; k vkSj ml eadkOh l Qyrk Hkh i ktr dh vkt nfy oxZft l rjg vi usvf/kdkj kadsLorU=rk ds l kFk Hkx jgk gS; g l c vMdj o muds l g; kfx; kadh gh nu gA

fu" d" kZ %&

MkD vMdj us l ekt dsfy, tksnfyrk) kj dk dk; Zpyk; k Fk ml dksvkt Hkh pyk; sj [kusdh t: r gSD; kfd vkt Hkh gekjsn k eanfyrkads l kFk HknHkko tkjh gSA dN ekeysrksfefM; k }kjk iZdk' k eayk; s tkrsgS yfdu cgr l sekeysnck fn; s tkrsgA vkt geavEcMdj th dsdneka i j pyrsgq *fn'kk ogh] l kp ubZ dh t: jr gA

* l gk; d i k/; ki d l ekt'kkL= jkt dh; efgyk egkfo | ky; thUn & gfj; k.kk

I nHkZ xFk

- 1- fl g rkjdsojukFk] bLkr iq "k vEcMdj tu pruk idk'ku 2008 i 0 27
- 2- ogh i 0 31
- 3- xlrk jslpk] nfy pruk l kgr; , oal kelftd l jkdj] l eh{k i fcydsWl fnYyh 2008] i 0 77
- 4- i l tn paniku] Hkkjrh; l ekt vS nfy jktulfr] xlr eapl l BVj fnYyh 2006] i 0 59
- 5- ogh i 0 62
- 6- ogh i 0 62