

'kkk i = & yfyr dyk

I kpxkujh Nkik dyk , d ml dh I eL; k, a



* MKW egsk fl g

* , I kfi , V i kQd j] Okbu vkVZ } nh vkbzvkbZ, I ; fuofl M/h] t; ij

fdl h Hkh I 'tukRed i fØ; k eaeuq; dksvl he vkum , oal rksk dh vuHkfr gkrh gA ; qkaI sjkt LFKkuh ykx I kØn; Z dsifr vi uh vfHk: fp vl q; rjhdkaI svfHkO; Dr dj jgsgf ftuea, d I kØn; i wKZ, oavk'p; Ztud Ni kbZdyk Hkh I fefyr gA Ni kbZdyk dh i jEi jk I k/kj. k]: f-eknh rFk eQ; r%kteh. k ykxka}kj k I pkfyr dh tkrh gA ; sglr&f'KYi budh thfodk dk I k/ku , oabudk i eQ; k O; ol k; gðrFk ; sgekjh I l dfr , oai jEi jk vkadks thfor j [krsgA

; glads Nhi kvkaus 'kØ erkoyfEc; kadsfy, /krijs ds Qny] : nk{k dscht] vdZ ds Qny rFk rhu i Rrh ds ueusokyscwscuk, vkj os.ko erkoyfEc; kadsfy, dey i qi] fo". kq n] 'ka{k bR; kfn ds vyoQj. k cuk, A jkt njckj dsfy, mudsvyoQj. k Qnyka i j vk/kfjr Fks; Fkk& xygc] tugh] vkbfj I i kØk] xygnkmnh] ujfxl] vkj xans ds Qny vi uh ukdnkj i fYk; kads I kFA

; g , d iZkj I sekxy dyk ; k 'kSyh dk jkt LFKku dh Ni kbZdyk eaOfed fodkl ds: i eafn [kkbznsrk gA 'egkjktk I okbzek/kkfi g* ds' kkl u ds vkj fEHkd o"kkæa'Y qnjh' uked glrf'KYi ean{k efgyk fo' kskK Fkh] ft I ds dkj [kkusea vkrsgh dqky dkjhxjka dh ekuks'kker vkus dks gkrh Fkh] I Hkh I 'kædr jgrs Fk} bl efgyk Nhi k }kj pykbZ xbz Hkkr 'Y qnjh dk vVBk* Qnyka dh cW/h dks vkt Hkh ykx ; kn djrs gA

I kpxkujh >kM+cW/h ds fuekZk eaue dh i fYk; kal si j. kk yh xbz gSft I dk iz kx i k; %esk dh QMn eafnd; k tkrk gA I okbz ekufi g f}rh; I ægky; ea: ekyka dk , d cMk I æg gSftu ij clnj] ?kkMf Åv] ekj eNyh vkj ekuo 'kjij ds vyoQj. k cus gA 'MKW plnef. k fl g* fy [krh gSfd 'Y ko/kkuh vkj dqkyrki wZd vi uh vfHk i k; i wKZ Hkka k adks cukuk ft I eadkjhxjka }kj k vi uh ij. kk ; k vfHk i k; dk iz kx djuk ml I e; dh foHkku iZkj dh dykvka I sl Ecl/k j [kuk nkaika, d gh I eku gStksfd vk'; p; Ztud I ekur j [krsgA , d fo' ksk I e; eadkjhxjka us vi uh ; k; rk dks rdudh fui qkrk vkj /kkfEd n"Vdks I svi us vfHk i k; dksck/vk gA , srgkfl d] I keftd vkj /kkfEd flFkr I ekt dh , d xrfrof/k gSft I eal th gpbZ; k vyoQr vkdfr; k fu/kkZjr : i I seQ; LFKku j [krh gA**

bl iZkj I kpxkuj eai jEi jkxr <x I sfuEufyf [kr ol=kadk fuekZk gkrk gS& dkeh dk nq VVK] gjk nq VVK] esk dh QMn] vki ekuh /kfu; k pdjh QMn] nk [k cy dh QMn] I Cth&tnhZ dh QMn] gjk /kfu; k dh QMn] I Qn I kQk] xy/VV I kQk] dkyh puuMh] jkrh puuMh] ukfxu I i jk dk i yak i ks k] [kk{k i yak i ks k] nkcwdk i yak i ks k] fcNkouh] yky I v{k dh I kMh] nkcwdh j tkbZ vaksNk] cgrj; k] tkte] plS M- dk plS kj k vkfnA

i fl) dyk eeK vkj fo}ku Jh dkey dk Bjh dk dguk gSfd & ^jkt LFKku dsl hekorhZ xpkæat ksi kjEi fj d Ni kbZ ds ueus feyrsgAmul syxrk gSfd bu ins kkaeAT; knkrj cM&cMs Bli ka }kj k i kFked jaxka I s Ni kbZ gkrh gS exj I kpxkuj ea t gka Nhi kadks jkt njckj dk iz; feyk ogk; ij ckjhd Bli ka I svk] I tsqg fMtkbukal sjak fejaxs di Ms Nki usdk dk; Z'kq gq/kA ykxka ds igukos l sgh mudh tkr] mi tkr dk Hkyh&Hkkafr Kku gks tkrk gA** I qki eal kpxkuj ds Ni soL=kadsl kF&I kF nsk dsl Hkh glr&f'KYi kadsfons kh O; ki kj eaf) gpbZvkj bl iZkj I kpxkuj dh Ni kbZdyk us vi uh dyk Redrk dh vfeV Nki NkMh gA i jUrq Bli k Ni kbZdyk vucl I eL; kvkal stæ jgh gA 1- glr&Ni kbZdyk }kj k fufæ ol=kads i fr mnkl hurk %&

I ekt o jkt; eai jEi jkxr ol=kadk gh ipyu FkA jktk I syQj iztk rd foHkku oxkæo tkr; kads ykx fuf'pr i jEi jk ds vucl kj gh ol= i gurs FkA I keftd , oal kædfrd cakukadso' khHkr gkædj i R; cl oxZdk O; fDr fo' ksk jax o Hkka dk gh di Mh /kij. k djrk FkA oræku ; qæ eavR; k/kfud e' khuka I sfufeZ ol=kadk cktkj eavkf/ki R; LFKfi r gksx; k gS; soL= dbZ vyoQj. kao jaxka eal lrsnkeka i j I Hkh LFKkuka i j I gt mi yC/k gA vkt ds Hkksrdoknh; qæ ea I ekt eai jEi jk vka, oal keftd eW; kadk fujUrj æl gksjgk gS ft I dk Toyr mnkgj. k ; g Ni kbZdyk gA

2- Ni kbZ ds Lrj eafxjkoV %&

tS & tS sbl glr Ni kbZdyk dh cktkj eai dMæhyh i Mh x; h] os & os s Ni kbZ ds Lrj eafxjkoV vkrh

x; hA dkj.k Li "V gSfd cktkj ea?kVrh ekak l sNhi ka dh vkfFKZd fLFkfr fnuka&fnu detkj gkrh xBÅ

3- egxkbZ c<uk %&

egxkbZc<usdsI kFk&l kFk vuud [kpkãdsc<+tkusdsdkj.k vi uh mRi knu {kerk c<kusdsfy, dykRed rFkk ckjhd HkkarkadsLFkku ij eks/h Hkkarkadk iz; kx djusyxsGÅ vPNsrFkk mi; Ør jacksLFkku ij l Lrsjacksdk iz; kx gksusyXk GÅ

4- Nisgq diMka dsfy, cktkj dk vHkko %&

igysbl gLr Ni kbZdyk dksvuud LFkkuaij jkt dh; l j {k.k iklr FkA ; sjktkvkadsnjckj dsfy, rFkk mudsi l inkud kj di MscukrsFkA ; sdkQh vPNh fdLe dh HkkarkarFkk jacksdk iz; kx djrsFkA dykRed <a l sNikbZ dk dk; Zijk djrsFkA fdllrq tS & tS svkU; l ekr gpk oS & oS sbl Ni kbZdyk dk iru gksusyXkA

5- LØhu }kjk NikbZ dk mnHko rFkk fu; kR %&

LØhu dh Ni kbZdk mnHko Hkh bl dyk dsiru dk , d izæ[k dkj.k cuk D; kãd LØhu Ni kbZdyk eagkFk }kjk NisdiMsdh vi{kk oL= tYnh Ni dj rSj k gksrGÅ ftl l sifreHvj etnjh dkQh de gks tkrh gS LØhu l sNik gpk di Ml l Lrk cpk tk l drk GÅ gkFk dsBlisdh Ni kbZeaft ruh dkjhXj] egur vkj vutko dh vko'; drk gksuh pkfg; smruh vko'; drk LØhu dh Ni kbZeaugh gkrh GÅ mRi knu dkQh T; knk gksul sNki usokysdkjhXj dks T; knk etnjh feyrh gsvlSj dkj [kkukadsekfydka dskHk T; knk eukOk gkrk GÅ bl l sNhi kads jEi jkxR gLr Ni kbZ dyk ij cgr; cjk i Hkko i Ml GÅ

6- jacksdh l eL; k %&

, d l e; Fkk tc Hkkj reai kdfrd l E ink i pj ek=k eami yC/k Fkh A l Hkh izdkj dsi kdfrd jax o tMh&cMv; k; l gt&l gYHk FkhA i jllrqvkt rd dsvk/kãud ; q; eaou&l E ink dks [kk l ku i gpk gS ftl l sou fnuka&fnu ?kVrs tk jgsGÅ ftl dsQyLo: i i kdfrd jax o vl; tMh&cMv; k; vc nyZk gksx; h GÅ Ni kbZdk; Zeai kdfrd jacksdk LFkku jkl k; fud jacksusyfy; k GÅ

7- diMsdk fuEu dksV dk gksuk %&

igysds l e; ea tgl; fof'k"V izdkj dsdiMka ij Ni kbZdh tkrh Fkh oghavc egxkbZ dsdkj.k Nhis l Lrs diMsdk iz; kx djusyxsGÅ ftl l sfd ykxR de iMA diMl l Lrk gksul s tYnh [kjc gks tkrk GÅ

8- __.k dh l eL; k %&

T; knkrj Nhis; k dkjhXj de i <æfy [ks; k xjhc gksrGÅ vkfFKZd l gk; rk ; k cãd __.k mi yC/k gksrGq Hkh budsikl u rksdkbZ l j {kk gkrh gsvlSj u gh dkbZ l gk; d tksfd cãd ea tkdj vko'; d dx th dk; blgh djds buga __.k mi yC/k djok l dA

9- dqky dkjhXjka dh l eL; k %&

dN l ky igysrd Nhi k l ekt eamudscPpsvi uscq tãd s l kFk cBdj dke l h [krsFksrFkk cMh dqkyrk l si kEi fjd fof/k l sdk; ZdjrsFkA ml l e; mudsl keusthou fuokj dk vl; dkbZ l k/ku ughaFkA /khj&/khj smruh vkenuh u gksus dsdkj.k Hkh buds cPpsvi uk i q r u h dk; ZNkMlej nll jk dk; Z <pusyx} ftl dsQyLo: i bl ea dqky dkjhXjka dh deh gksusyXhA

10- ikuh o LFkku dh l eL; k %&

chl & i Pphl l ky igysl kpxuj {ts= eaLFkkuh; unh&ukyka l sNhi ka dksi; kR ek=k eai kuh fey tkrk Fkk] ftl l sbudh dk; Z izkkyh unh dsikl gh Hkyh izdkj l sl E ilu gks tkrh FkhA

11- l gdlfjrk dk vHkko %&

i k j E i fjd mRi knu eaNhi ka dksvi usi fjokj dsHk j.k & i kSk.k dsvuq i /ku i ; kR ek=k eafey tkrk Fkk] yfdu tS & tS sbl gLr Ni kbZdyk dk foLrkj gkrk x; k oS & oS sbl dyk ds mRi knu dh rdudh] Hkkar , oajax dh Js kh fuEu gkrh x; hA ftl dkj.k bl dk åkl gksusyXkA

12- ipkj&iZ kj dk vHkko %&

orZku ; q; ipkj dk ; q; gS ipkj dh i fr; kSxrk mRi kfnr oLrq;ka dsLrj dh i fr; kSxrk l sdgha vf/kd GÅ vks r Lrj dh oLrq; ipkj ds l gkjscktkj eaNk tkrh gS tcf d mR-"V oLrq; ipkj ds vHkko eaokãNr iZ kj ugha i krh GÅ

13- LFkkuh; os k&Hk&kk ea cnyko %&

i gysNhi ka }kjk LFkkuh; ylska ds i guusdsfy, fof'k"V di M&cuk; s tkr&Fk& ftl ea l e; ds l kF&l kFk cnyko vkrk x; kA vkt dy uk; yksu] Vjhd&W vkn fey ds Ni &Ni k; s di M&feyusyxsg&

14- f'k{k dk vHkko %&

Nhi k uo; pdk&eaf'k{k dk vHkko gksdsdkj .k osvi usi kjEi fjd dk; k&dsvykok T; knk ep&kOk nusokys vU; dkbZHkh ckjgh dk; Zugh&dj i krs&g& t& s%& l h/ks ; k Lo; afu; k&r u dj i kuk] ck&t&j dh i wkZ tkudkjh dk u gks&k] l jdkjh l &Fk&vka }kjk fu; k&tr dk; k&dh vufHk&Krk vkfnA

jk&tLFkku ea [k&rh vk&g& gFkdj/kk dksNk&Mej Ni kbZdyk l cl segRoi wkZ x&eh.k vk&F&Z l & k/kuk&eal s, d g& bl Ni kbZdyk dk vud l eL; kv&al si ru gks&jg g& bu l eL; kv&adk l ek/kku fd; k tk; rksbl Ni kbZdyk dk dk; ZT; knk l p&k: : i l sg&l drk g&rF&k ; g mPp Js&h dk mRi knu Hkh g&l ds&ka

l aHkZ x&k

1. Chandramani Singh; Textile and Costumes from the Maharaja Sawai Man Singh II Museum, Jaipur, 1979, P. 33
- 2 l l&pk&uh&Ni kbZ Hk&x&i Fke] us&kuy Ø&V b&V&V; W Q&W g&M fi &M V&D l V&b&Y l] g&L&f'k&Yi vk; Ø&r dk dk; k&y;] H&k&j&r l jdkj] t; i&j] 1985] i: 17
- 3 deys&k ek&F&g(g&L&r'k&Yi dy&k ds fofo&k vk; ke] t; i&j] 1997] i: 48
- 4 Chandramani Singh; Textile and Costumes from the Maharaja Sawai Man Singh II Museum, Jaipur, 1979, P. 35
- 5 l l&pk&uh&Ni kbZ Hk&x&i Fke] us&kuy Ø&V b&V&V; W Q&W g&M fi &M V&D l V&b&Y l] g&L&f'k&Yi vk; Ø&r dk dk; k&y;] H&k&j&r l jdkj] t; i&j] 1985] i: 16
- 6 deys&k ek&F&g(g&L&r'k&Yi dy&k ds fofo&k vk; ke] t; i&j] 1997] i: 48
- 7 vk'k& H&xr(j&kt&LF&ku] x&qt&j&r , oae/; i n&sk dh Ni kbZdyk dk l o&f&k& ub&f&ny&h] 1995] i: 8